

## Unit 10: 20<sup>th</sup> & 21<sup>st</sup> Century/Government Review Sheet

- 1. Why did Virginia change from an agricultural society to an industrial society?**
  - a. Old systems of farming were no longer effective
  - b. Soil was worn out from tobacco farming
  - c. Railroads helped cities grow
- 2. What forms of transportation impacted the growth of Virginia cities?**  
Streetcars, roadways and railroads
- 3. Which portions of Virginia have experienced economic growth due to computer technology and federal jobs?** Northern and eastern Virginia (you will need to find on a map of Virginia)
- 4. In the 20<sup>th</sup> century, why did people move from rural to urban areas?**  
Economic opportunities
- 5. Why did Virginia's urban population grow over time?** More jobs encouraged people to move to Virginia's cities.
- 6. Who was Woodrow Wilson?** The 20<sup>th</sup> century president that recommended forming an organization to maintain world peace.
- 7. Who was George C. Marshall?** A military leader who created an economic plan to ensure world peace.
- 8. Transportation moves raw materials to factories and finished products to markets. Name 4 transportation systems used in Virginia today.**  
Railroads, highways, airplanes, shipping
- 9. What is a major part of Virginia's economy and involves both the beauty and history of the state?** Tourism (examples: museums, Jamestown, National Parks, Colonial Williamsburg, etc)
- 10. An "export" is something that is made or grown in one place and sold somewhere else. Which of the following is NOT an export of Virginia?**
  - a. Tobacco, coal, apples, poultry, bananas, large shipsAnswer: bananas
- 11. What are the three branches of Virginia Government?** Executive, Judicial, and Legislative.

- 12. What does the Legislative branch of Virginia Government do?** Make state laws.
- 13. What is the Executive branch of Virginia Government responsible for?** It makes sure that state laws are carried out, and prepares the budget.
- 14. The Governor is the head of which branch of Virginia state government?** Executive branch
- 15. What does the Judicial branch of Virginia Government do?**
- Decides court cases about people accused of breaking the law
  - Makes sure that laws agree with Virginia's constitution
- 16. Which branch of Virginia Government is the General Assembly?** Legislative branch
- 17. What two parts make up the General Assembly?** Senate and House of Delegates
- 18. Coal Mining is an industry of which Virginia region?** Appalachian Plateau
- 19. Of which branch of Virginia government is a Virginia State Supreme Court Judge a part? What is their job?** Judicial Branch; to decide court cases about people accused of breaking the law.
- 20. How is State government different than Federal (national) government?** In **State** government, the **Governor** is the head of the Executive Branch. In **Federal** government, the **President of the United States** is the head of the Executive Branch.
- 21. Where did the Scots-Irish settle in Virginia?** The Valley and Ridge Region (must be able to find on a map)

**22. Know the location of each Indian Language Group and Tribe on a map:**

1=other

2=Siouan language/Monacan Tribe

3=Iroquoian language/Cherokee Tribe

4=Algonquian language/Powhatan Tribe

