

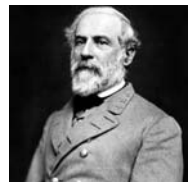
Unit 7: Civil War Review Sheet

- 1. Who led a slave revolt against Virginia plantation owners?** Nat Turner (who was a slave himself)
- 2. Who helped slaves escape to the North using the Underground Railroad?** Harriet Tubman (be able to identify this direction on a map)
- 3. What is the Underground Railroad?** a secret route taken by escape slaves
- 4. Who led a raid on the U.S. Armory at Harpers Ferry in order to start a slave rebellion?** John Brown, a Northern abolitionist
- 5. Who was President of the United States in 1860, when some southern states seceded from the Union?** Abraham Lincoln
- 6. What did the northern states want the new states (western territory) to be?** Free states
- 7. What did the southern states want the new states (western territory) to be?** Slave states
- 8. What was the northern economy based on?** Industry
- 9. What was the southern economy based on?** Agriculture
- 10. What was an abolitionist?** A person who campaigned to end slavery; a person who was anti-slavery (against slavery)
- 11. What did the southern states that seceded from the Union call themselves?** The Confederate States of America
- 12. Why did Virginia secede from the Union?** President Lincoln wanted Virginia to fight against the Confederate States
- 13. Why did West Virginia become a separate state?** Conflict grew between the eastern counties that favored slavery and the western counties that did not favor slavery.

14. Where did General Thomas Jackson play a major role and earn his nickname "Stonewall"? Bull Run (Manassas)
15. What were the names of the two ironclad ships that battled in Virginia waters? *The Monitor* and *Merrimack*
16. Where did the battle of the ironclad ships take place? Who won the battle? Near Norfolk and Hampton; it was a draw (tie) and neither won (be able to identify location on a map).



17. Which ironclad ship belonged to the Union? *The Monitor*
18. Which ironclad ship belonged to the Confederacy? *The Merrimack*
19. What year did Abraham Lincoln become President? 1860
20. Know the following about the Army of Northern Virginia:



- Who was the commander? Robert E. Lee (see photo)
 - This army was supporting which side? Confederate
 - Where did they defeat Union troops? Battle of Fredericksburg (know this location on a map)
21. What happened after Lincoln was elected? Seven southern states seceded, forming the Confederacy.
22. Which states were considered the "Union"? the United States (the North)
23. What was the first major battle fought in the Civil War? Battle of Bull Run (Manassas, Virginia)

- 24. Who defeated the Union troops at Fredericksburg?** Robert E. Lee
(be able to identify location on a map)
- 25. How did Lincoln use the Union navy to assist their efforts?** To blockade southern ports
- 26. Why did so many battles occur in Virginia?** Because the capital of the Confederacy was in Virginia
- 27. Who captured the Confederate capital (Richmond)?** Ulysses S. Grant
- 28. Where did Lee surrender to Grant in 1865?** Appomattox Court House, Virginia
- 29. Who did most American Indians support?** they remained neutral (did not take sides)
- 30. What did the Confederacy rely on slaves to do during the war?** raise crops and provide labor for the army
- 31. Did all African Americans support the Union?** No. Some free African Americans felt their limited rights were best protected by the Confederacy.
- 32. Which side did most white Virginians support?** The South (Confederacy)
- 33. You will need to be able to know the following events in the correct order on a timeline:**

July 1861 – Battle of Bull Run (Manassas)
March 1862 – Monitor and Merrimack battle at sea
December 1862 – Lee defeats Union in Fredericksburg
March 1865 – Lee surrendered to Grant at Appomattox Court House

- 34. Know these facts about the city of Richmond:**
- Capital of the Confederacy
 - Burned near the end of the war (to prevent Union troops from getting their supplies)
 - Fell to General Ulysses S. Grant