

## Unit 9: Civil Rights Review Sheet

1. **What is the abolishment of racial segregation?** Desegregation
2. **What term means full equality (everyone is equal) of all races in the use of public facilities?** integration
3. **What happened when Virginia's government established Massive Resistance?** schools closed to avoid, or resist, integration
4. **What was the Virginia government policy that prevented (resisted) the integration of schools called?** Massive Resistance
5. **Who led the Massive Resistance movement?** Harry F. Byrd, Sr.
6. **What did the U.S. Supreme Court rule in *Brown vs. the Board of Education* in 1954?** "Separate but equal" public schools are unconstitutional (segregation is banned)
7. **What is the separation of people, usually based on race or religion?** Segregation (examples: separate restrooms, separate water fountains, etc)
8. **What happened to Virginia's public schools once Massive Resistance failed?** Schools were finally integrated.
9. **Who was the first African American woman to become bank president?** Maggie L. Walker
10. **Which African American is known for being an eloquent spokesperson for social change as well as winning a major tennis championship?** Arthur R. Ashe, Jr.
11. **Who was known as the "Pay as You Go" governor of Virginia?** Harry F. Byrd, Sr.
12. **Who was the first African American to be elected a state governor in the United States?** L. Douglas Wilder
13. **Which Virginia governor promoted racial equality (and appointed more African Americans and women than previous governors)?** A. Linwood Holton, Jr.

14. **Who was a lawyer and civil rights leader and played a key role in the decision of *Brown vs. Board of Education*?** Oliver W. Hill

15. **You will need to be able to put the following events in chronological order** (the dates will **NOT** be listed on the test to help you!)

<b>Mid-1800's</b> – Jim Crow laws were established
<b>1954</b> – Brown vs Board of Education decision
<b>1958-1963</b> – Massive Resistance was created
<b>1964</b> – All Virginia schools were integrated

16. **Name 4 important accomplishments of Harry F. Byrd:**

- Pay as you go policy for road improvement
- Modernized Virginia government
- Established Massive Resistance Policy
- Governor of Virginia



17. **The sign above can be best described by what two terms?**  
Segregation and discrimination.

**Review Questions:**

18. **In Colonial Virginia, what was sold to England as a cash crop?**  
Tobacco

19. **Why did the capital move from Jamestown to Williamsburg?**  
Colonists were spreading diseases.

20. **During the Civil War, what happened to Richmond at the end of the war?** It was burned.

21. **Where did the charters give the VA Company of London the right to establish settlements?** In North America